

Universal Data Serializer (Low Level)

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1 Main Page

This documentation is for the low-level UDS library. You probably do not want to use this.

2 Data Structure Index

2.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

- [uds_bnode_t](#) (This structure represents both a build key and a build tree) **2**
- [uds_open_file_t](#) (Used internally to represent an open file) **3**

3 File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

[uds_lowlevel.h](#) (Low-level tree functions and structures) 3

4 Data Structure Documentation

4.1 uds_bnode_t Struct Reference

This structure represents both a build key and a build tree.

```
#include <uds_lowlevel.h>
```

Data Fields

- char **key** [KEYNAME_SIZE]
- int **type**

This can be:

- *NODE_ROOT* for a tree root
- *NODE_BASIC* for a basic key/string
- *NODE_FILE* for a key/filename
- *NODE_MEMR* for a memory region
- *NODE_TREE* for a subtree.

- char * **x**

This represents either the string or the filename, depending on type.

- size_t **x_len**
- uint8_t * **memregion**
- size_t **memr_len**
- char **comment** [COMMENT_SIZE]
- struct [uds_bnode_t](#) * **subtree**
- struct [uds_bnode_t](#) * **next**
- struct [uds_bnode_t](#) * **root**

This should be NULL if instance is a root.

- size_t **list_count**

This should be zero if instance is not a root.

4.1.1 Detailed Description

This structure represents both a build key and a build tree.

Build keys and trees are not complete, but will be compiled on write.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [uds_lowlevel.h](#)

4.2 `uds_open_file_t` Struct Reference

Used internally to represent an open file.

```
#include <uds_lowlevel.h>
```

Data Fields

- `int fd`
- `char * mapped`
- `size_t len`

4.2.1 Detailed Description

Used internally to represent an open file.

Should never be modified.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [uds_lowlevel.h](#)

5 File Documentation

5.1 `uds_lowlevel.h` File Reference

Low-level tree functions and structures.

```
#include <stddef.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <inttypes.h>
```

Data Structures

- struct [uds_bnode_t](#)
This structure represents both a build key and a build tree.
- struct [uds_open_file_t](#)
Used internally to represent an open file.

Defines

- #define **KEYNAME_SIZE** 50
- #define **COMMENT_SIZE** 50
- #define **USER_MAGIC_SIZE** 4
- #define **NODE_ROOT** 0
- #define **NODE_BASIC** 1
- #define **NODE_FILE** 2
- #define **NODE_MEMR** 3
- #define **NODE_TREE** 4

Typedefs

- typedef struct [uds_bnode_t](#) [uds_bnode](#)
This structure represents both a build key and a build tree.
- typedef struct [uds_open_file_t](#) [uds_open_file](#)
Used internally to represent an open file.

Functions

Build functions

These functions are used for building and writing UDS files.

- int [uds_bnode_addkey](#) ([uds_bnode](#) *tree, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE], char *value, size_t value_len, char comment[COMMENT_SIZE])
Adds a key to a build tree.
- int [uds_bnode_addkey_keep](#) ([uds_bnode](#) *tree, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE], char *filename, size_t filename_len, char comment[COMMENT_SIZE])
Adds a key to a build tree, keeping a filename for later addition.

- int `uds_bnode_addkey_memregion` (`uds_bnode` *tree, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE], uint8_t *memregion, size_t len, char comment[COMMENT_SIZE])
Adds a key to a build tree from a memory region.
- `uds_bnode` * `uds_bnode_addkey_subtree` (`uds_bnode` *tree, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE], char comment[COMMENT_SIZE])
Adds a key to a build tree as a subtree.
- `uds_bnode` * `uds_bnode_getkey` (`uds_bnode` *tree, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE])
Checks whether a key exists in a tree.
- int `uds_write_tree` (`uds_bnode` *tree, char *filename, size_t filename_len, char magic[USER_MAGIC_SIZE])
Builds a tree and writes to disk.
- void `uds_bnode_free_tree` (`uds_bnode` *tree)
Frees a build tree.
- void `uds_bnode_init` (`uds_bnode` *node)
Initializes a bnode.

Read functions

These are used to read from a UDS file.

- `uds_open_file` * `uds_open_from_mem` (char *mem, size_t len)
Treats a region of memory as a UDS file.
- `uds_open_file` * `uds_open` (char *filename)
Opens a UDS file.
- void `uds_close` (`uds_open_file` *file)
Closes a UDS file.
- int `uds_check_internal_magic` (`uds_open_file` *file)
Checks the internal magic number, which should be UDS1.
- int `uds_get_user_magic` (`uds_open_file` *file, char magic[USER_MAGIC_SIZE])
Gets the user magic number from a UDS file.
- size_t `uds_traverse_file` (`uds_open_file` *file, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE], size_t start)
Looks through a file, starting at the current cursor position, for a key.

- void `uds_name_comment` (`uds_open_file` *file, size_t location, char name[KEYNAME_SIZE], char comment[COMMENT_SIZE])
Gets the name and comment from a key into arrays of size KEYNAME_SIZE (50) and COMMENT_SIZE (50).
- int `uds_key_type` (`uds_open_file` *file, size_t location)
Gets the type of the key pointed to by 'buffer'.
- char * `uds_get_value` (`uds_open_file` *file, size_t location)
Gets the value of a key as a string.
- char * `uds_get_memregion` (`uds_open_file` *file, size_t location)
Gets the value of a key as a memory region.
- size_t `uds_get_memr_len` (`uds_open_file` *file, size_t location)
Gets the length of a memory region.
- size_t `uds_get_subtree` (`uds_open_file` *file, size_t location)
Gets the location of a subtree.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Low-level tree functions and structures.

5.1.2 Typedef Documentation

5.1.2.1 typedef struct uds_bnode_t uds_bnode

This structure represents both a build key and a build tree.

Build keys and trees are not complete, but will be compiled on write.

5.1.2.2 typedef struct uds_open_file_t uds_open_file

Used internally to represent an open file.

Should never be modified.

5.1.3 Function Documentation

5.1.3.1 `int uds_bnode_addkey (uds_bnode * tree, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE], char * value, size_t value_len, char comment[COMMENT_SIZE])`

Adds a key to a build tree.

Note that this does not seek into subtrees.

Parameters:

tree The tree to add the key to.

key The key name.

value The key value.

value_len Length of key value, not counting NULL terminator.

comment Internal comment for the key.

Returns:

- 0 if addition was successful.
- 1 if key already exists.

5.1.3.2 `int uds_bnode_addkey_keep (uds_bnode * tree, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE], char * filename, size_t filename_len, char comment[COMMENT_SIZE])`

Adds a key to a build tree, keeping a filename for later addition.

Note that this does not seek into subtrees.

Parameters:

tree The tree to add the key to.

key The key name.

filename The name of the file to be added.

filename_len Length of file name, not counting NULL terminator.

comment Internal comment for the key.

Returns:

- 0 if addition was successful.
- 1 if key already exists.

5.1.3.3 `int uds_bnode_addkey_memregion (uds_bnode * tree, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE], uint8_t * memregion, size_t len, char comment[COMMENT_SIZE])`

Adds a key to a build tree from a memory region.

The memory region will not be read until `uds_write_tree()` is called. Note that this does not seek into subtrees.

Parameters:

tree The tree to add the key to.

key The key name.

memregion Pointer to the memory region to be added, as an array of `uint8_t`.

len Length of the memory region.

comment Internal comment for the key.

Returns:

- 0 if addition was successful.
- 1 if key already exists or memregion was NULL.

5.1.3.4 `uds_bnode* uds_bnode_addkey_subtree (uds_bnode * tree, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE], char comment[COMMENT_SIZE])`

Adds a key to a build tree as a subtree.

Parameters:

tree The tree to add the key to.

key The key name.

comment Internal comment for the key.

Returns:

- Pointer to subtree if successful.
- NULL if not successful.

5.1.3.5 void uds_bnode_free_tree (uds_bnode * tree)

Frees a build tree.

This one is recursive; note however that memory regions 'submitted' with uds_btree_addkey_memregion are not freed.

5.1.3.6 uds_bnode* uds_bnode_getkey (uds_bnode * tree, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE])

Checks whether a key exists in a tree.

Note that this does not seek into subtrees.

Parameters:

tree The tree to search.

key The key name to look for.

Returns:

- Pointer to key if the key exists.
- NULL if it does not.

5.1.3.7 int uds_check_internal_magic (uds_open_file * file)

Checks the internal magic number, which should be UDS1.

Returns:

- 0 on success.
- 1 if the file was too short.
- 2 if the magic number is invalid.

5.1.3.8 size_t uds_get_memr_len (uds_open_file * file, size_t location)

Gets the length of a memory region.

See also:

[uds_get_memregion](#)

5.1.3.9 `char* uds_get_memregion (uds_open_file *file, size_t location)`

Gets the value of a key as a memory region.

This is a pointer into the file, as a mapped memory region. Do not free it. Note that no null terminator is guaranteed.

See also:

[uds_get_memr_len](#)

5.1.3.10 `size_t uds_get_subtree (uds_open_file *file, size_t location)`

Gets the location of a subtree.

This can then be passed to [uds_traverse_file\(\)](#).

5.1.3.11 `int uds_get_user_magic (uds_open_file *file, char magic[USER_MAGIC_SIZE])`

Gets the user magic number from a UDS file.

Does not verify file type.

Returns:

- 0 on success.
- 1 if file was too short.

5.1.3.12 `char* uds_get_value (uds_open_file *file, size_t location)`

Gets the value of a key as a string.

Note that this copies the value, so don't use it for long values.

You must free this after using it.

5.1.3.13 int uds_key_type (uds_open_file *file, size_t location)

Gets the type of the key pointed to by 'buffer'.

Returns:

- 1 for data
- 2 for a subtree

5.1.3.14 uds_open_file* uds_open (char *filename)

Opens a UDS file.

Note that this uses mmap().

Returns:

- NULL if the file could not be opened

5.1.3.15 uds_open_file* uds_open_from_mem (char *mem, size_t len)

Treats a region of memory as a UDS file.

Returns a uds_open_file, simply free() this when done.

5.1.3.16 size_t uds_traverse_file (uds_open_file *file, char key[KEYNAME_SIZE], size_t start)

Looks through a file, starting at the current cursor position, for a key.

Does not look into subtrees.

Parameters:

start The location in the file to start at. Should be 1 to search the root, or the location of a subtree to search it.

Returns:

- Greater than zero if the key was found. The returned number can be used as the 'location' parameter for the information functions.

- Zero if the key was not found.

5.1.3.17 `int uds_write_tree (uds_bnode * tree, char * filename, size_t filename_len, char magic[USER_MAGIC_SIZE])`

Builds a tree and writes to disk.

Parameters:

tree The tree to write.

filename The filename to write to.

filename_len Length of key, not counting NULL terminator.

magic A four-character magic number. This will be concatenated to the end of 'UDS1' (UDS one) to make the actual magic number. This should not be null-terminated.

Returns:

- 0 on success.
- 1 on general failure.

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